

Dr. Tammy Tam

Senior Medical and Health Officer, Professional Development & Quality Assurance Service, Department of Health, Hong Kong SAR

# Characteristics of quarantined persons

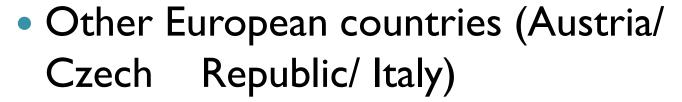
- Different nationalities
- Types of exposure
- Health conditions
- Physical problems
- Mood problems
- Special needs

#### **Nationalities**

- Chinese
- South Asia (India/ Nepal/ Pakistan/ Bangladesh)
- South Africa
- South East Asia(Philippines, Singapore)

#### **Nationalities**

- US
- UK
- France
- Spain



- Australia
- Middle East (Iran/Iraq)



#### **Nationalities**

- Various health, social, cultural and religious backgrounds
- Overcome language barrier, different expectations related to cultural differences



Vector**Stock** 

VectorStock.com/2855498

# Types of exposure

- Household
- Meal/party



- Environment (residents of same building of confirmed cases)
- ..... Cheung Hong Estate in Tsing Yi to inspect Hong Mei House where confirmed COVID-19 cases involving residents of units on different floors were reported last month.
- Flight
- Travel from high risk regions

# Types of exposure

- Tour group with confirmed cases identified
- Workplace
- Ward
- Religious activity
- Transport other than flight
- Others





## Types of exposure

- Different risk of infection
- More frequent test
- Earlier hospital referral for other investigations

#### Health conditions

- Chronic illnesses (30%)
- Hypertension
- Diabetes mellitus
- Hyperlipidaemia
- Respiratory disease
- Cardiovascular disease



#### Health conditions

- Malignancy
- Renal/ urological disease
- Endocrine disease
- Psychiatric disease
- Orthopaedic disease



#### Health conditions

- Stable control
- Not uncommon for disease exacerbation/ complications during quarantine, stress related ??



#### Wide spectrum of acute symptoms

- COVID-19 related or not?
- A wide variety of physical symptoms respiratory, gastrointestinal, neurological, loss of smell/ taste sensation, skin rash, etc.



# Wide spectrum of acute symptoms/ problems

- Cough, runny nose, throat discomfort, sputum, shortness of breath
- Diarrhoea, constipation, abdominal discomfort, stomach pain, dyspepsia
- Fever, headache, muscle pain
- Contact dermatitis, insect bite, eczema, urticaria, tinea, non-specific skin rash
- Ankle & foot pain, scapular pain, arm pain

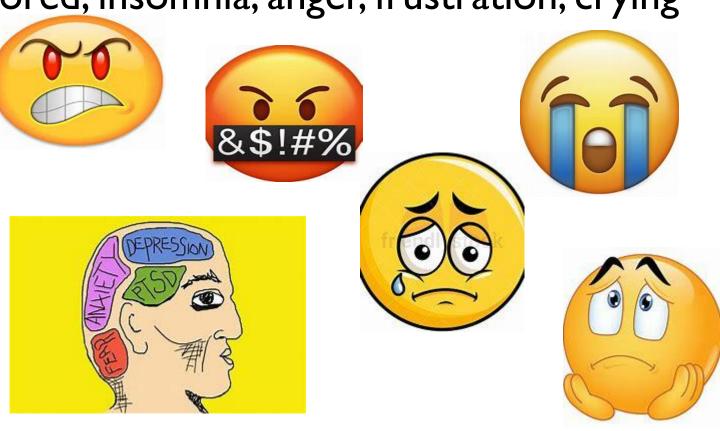
# Wide spectrum of acute symptoms/ problems

- Acute injuries toe contusion, finger injury, eyelid contusion
- Chest discomfort / pain confirmed case
- Conjunctivitis
- Dysmenorrhoea
- Submandibular swelling
- Chronic smokers for nicotine replacement therapy



#### Mood problems

 Anxious, depressed, agitated, fear, feeling bored, insomnia, anger, frustration, crying



#### Special care – children

- Only the parent or child alone is required to be quarantined or hospitalized when symptoms developed or infection status confirmed from test result
- Protection of health and safety of child has to be prioritized and weighed against the potential risk of transmission of infection

# Special care – children



- Place the child in the care of parent or other family member or caregiver
- In case of child staying alone for quarantine or hospital treatment, dedicated officer has to provide adequate care and support for the child
- Monitor the safety and health status, and maintain effective channel of communication so that immediate assistance could be offered to the child when necessary



### Special care – children

 Due attention has to be paid to address concerns of family members outside the quarantine facility to inform plans for the most appropriate and acceptable measures.





- Physical disability, using wheelchair for mobility and required regular assistance in performing activities of daily living
- Chronic illness including diabetes mellitus requiring insulin injection and daily glucose monitoring
- Many other conditions with special needs for diet, medications, and other daily necessities.

- Exacerbation of underlying health condition(s) during quarantine
- Advanced age may also be susceptible for COVID-19 infection and developing severe disease of COVID-19

- Provide elders with a safe and supportive environment
- Adequate monitoring of underlying health conditions and appropriate medical treatment when necessary
- Careful assessment to recognize early presentation of COVID-19

 Psychosocial support to address anxiety and reassure accessibility to assistance with their best interest as the primary consideration



# Special care - pregnancy



- Monitor the well being of mother and fetus, with contingency plan in place for urgent hospital transfer when necessary
- Concerted effort of the quarantine team and HA working group to provide antenatal care to those at 36 weeks or above
- The couple should be engaged in the decision process and provided with clear information about the management plan.

### Special care – mental retardation

- Create a caring and supportive environment
- Stay vigilant in risk assessment, and closely monitor their health status and any symptoms suggestive for COVID-19





- Difficult time
- Positive feedbacks
- Dedicated care, sincerity and perseverance of the quarantine team could make a real difference in this detrimental pandemic crisis.









#### THANK YOU

辛苦吗



From: 二座響友



HONG KONG IMMIGRATION TEAM, Respected Doctors

With cases of COVID-19 spreading globally, doctors, nurses on the frontlines of the pandemic as they care for these quara

Healthcare workers cannot shelter in place with their loved o from their patients. They put themselves at risk every single they worry about exposing their families.

Facing enormous challenges, they are responding with courag professionalism. Despite all of this, they continue to provide possible. Their dedication is a true inspiration.

Today, as we continue to collectively experience a change in impacting so many of us in so many different ways.

I and my entire family would like to thank our physicians, nur and support staff who are risking their own health to care for thanks and our support.

Thank you once again. Lot more appreciated.

尊敬的醫生及全體醫護人員,

随著COVID-19病毒在全球范围内廣泛流行,醫生、護士左 人員,全部站在了最危險的第一線。

醫護人員無法與他們的家人在一起,他們距離病人不足6到 生命危險:當他們回家的時候,也擔心會傳染給自己的家

面對巨大的挑戰,他們以勇氣、決心和堪稱楷模的專業精 他們仍盡可能提供高水平的護理:他們的奉獻精神是一種

如今,病毒影響了我們生活的方方面面,我們不得不改變

我和我的家人要駆謝醫生、護士、所有的醫護人員以及提 己的健康風險來照顧我們,他們真的值得我們的戲謝和支 再一次感謝你們!謝謝!

IUMING INSTINCTS As waiting times hit new highs, the government says three New Territories plots could yield 9,000 public housing flats by 2026. But some district councillors plan to oppose the move, as it would involve the demolition of a non-indigenous village and nearby farmland. What is your view?

The government should not waste any more time in putting ero practice what it has learned

Busiding design should never Cleaners arrive again play a part in a disease to disinfect the

Ahrin Chung, Fanling



Tsing Yi flats.

#### Thank you for easing the pain of quarantine

ment of Health and the Civil Aid masks in the streets and crowde-Service for carrying out the areas norto-concealour identitie present quarantine procedures but to protect ourselves and those professionally.

quarantine in Fo Tan, From the ered selfish and as lacking civil tracking team to the logistics team that handled the pickup, transfer and handover to the Civil Aid everyone to wear masks! We Service, and finally the courteous and helpful staff at the quarantine - neither can we make them care compound, they all gave me more about their health or that of comfort during a not-so-pleasant others. period of isolation.

help being the virus under coores more for not being in a mask. So. In Houg Kong.

W. Chan, Regular Bay

#### Here is one way to make people wear masks

I wish to commend the Depart- We are now advised to wea around us. If you do not wear I was recently released from mask, you are likely to be consid-

> But, how do we encourage cannot order them to do so;

Keep up the good work and that was charging buyers a dollar for a HKSE load, for example, the mark-up would be more than 12 per curst. Other stores could les-



Dear All,

I am writing to you on behalf of my family members and some Pakistani Community Members who returned back to Hong Kong recently and completed the mandatory 14 days Quarantine period as required by the Government of HKSAR at Chun Yeung Estate Block 1 Flat 1401 and 1414 in Fo Tan.

全AL特的人姓氏本当

取兒在這新型冠狀

隔雜赞日子。感激怎

傳, 鞋就在追不买的日

海绵食足供需品 多韵的你

你们当香港付出,重

超 在 选一注 龍 致 務 臣

We wish to convey our deepest thanks and gratitude to the Government of Hong Kong SAR and the related departments for facilitating our safe return to Hong Kong and making excellent arrangements at the Quarantine facility.

We would especially like to highlight the efforts made by the Immigration Department, Security Bureau, Department of Health and Home Affairs Bureau because without their timely help our safe return to Hong Kong and repatriation with our family members would not have been possible. Even we received phone calls from immigration officials while we were in Pakistan.

It is also important to mention that the accommodation and living facilities at the

Dear Sir/Madam,

On behalf of the Hong Kong residents from Bangalore private charter flight on 23/6/20, gratitude and sincere thanks towards all the Health, Social Welfare Department and Cippossible for us to return back to our homes. We thank the Security Bureau for guiding u A1314 with 144 passengers from Bangalore that our's was the first private charter to have you for your assistance, assurance and suppose we also want to thank the entire staff at the

Dear Sir/Madam,

My family and I would like to thank you for the orga Hong Kong. We respect your effort that you put into like to thank the frontliners who participated in this p patience, and generosity you show towards the patien patients is one of the biggest risks you have probably compassion and commitment. Once again, we thank y everyone is healthy and secure. This is indeed one of so far, so thank you very much. Keep up the good wo whole! God bless you.

致型形的病性硬全人: 形形]一约10人由1/3至05/3久位 考、利问答的品本版。医春期的版本 武业小崎至六條悉心腔顧被胸 司全所的日達上三隻 照 翻望 堪縣电站人员邮内船辆有礼区 医理解的脱鱼大岛和何两 证如其深岭寺城极卷、巷乡 事有血压高。他们的四名帮,到日 定量價送院、西书一位家馬入住 雪粮专最龄选股格查, 結果 和旅往星新这速表微不至 曹隊供園作問為保養 **P**最。 正此思翻卷位前称为 在你可能和考虑。

[18/3 17:42] tammykwtam: 以下是明天會完成檢疫要離開JTIA QC 客人的心聲。 [18/3 17:42] tammykwtam: 你們好,我們明天要離營了,在這裏誠意多謝你們的無微照顧,不顧可能染上疫症在前線工作,希望你們永遠健康快樂,人在做,天在看,好心有好報! 含 & &

[29/3 14:19] Here below is the the JTIA QC this morning.
[29/3 14:20] Thank you so muc work all of you are doing here. (29/3 14:20] On behalf of all of a single department and every sir yourself at risk to care for the peryou have been sensitive, caring safe. Take care.

voluntary organizations who have you will pass this message on to your colleagues.

名位 CAS·翳護人员及工作人 卷心照顧,每去思言 艘温、美景,提供自 可沒。亦然期香港。 代一切资源等) 业液症 希望這個废墟書時 烈 名 位 身 體 健康

At the end of the first week of

March, my husband and several friends in the India Travel Group were virus and several of us were quarantined. My husband was sent to Que quarantined in Heritage Lodge in Castle Peak Road. During the fourtee taken care of and I felt safe and comfortable, thanks to the workers in t doctors and officers on duty. Then during the 14 day Medical Surveilla calls twice enquiring about my condition. I was so touched.

My husband also received expertise medical care and attention in the h home after ten days. We are truly thankful.



- Dear Dream Medical Team,
- Your compassion, dedication and kindness are exemplary! Your smile, thoughtfulness and professionalism made an otherwise potentially stressful time, stress-free and pleasant.
- Thank you for being the amazing Doctors and Nurses you are!
- We will always remember your sincere, friendly and excellent care!
- With love...

# **THANK YOU**

